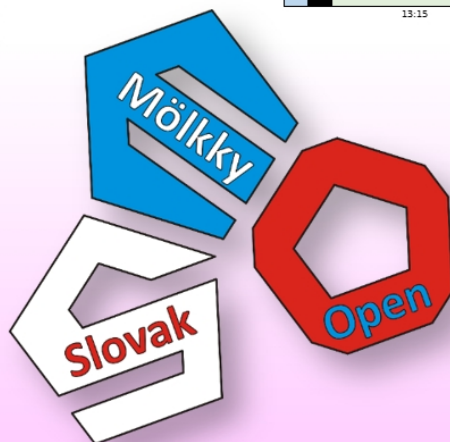
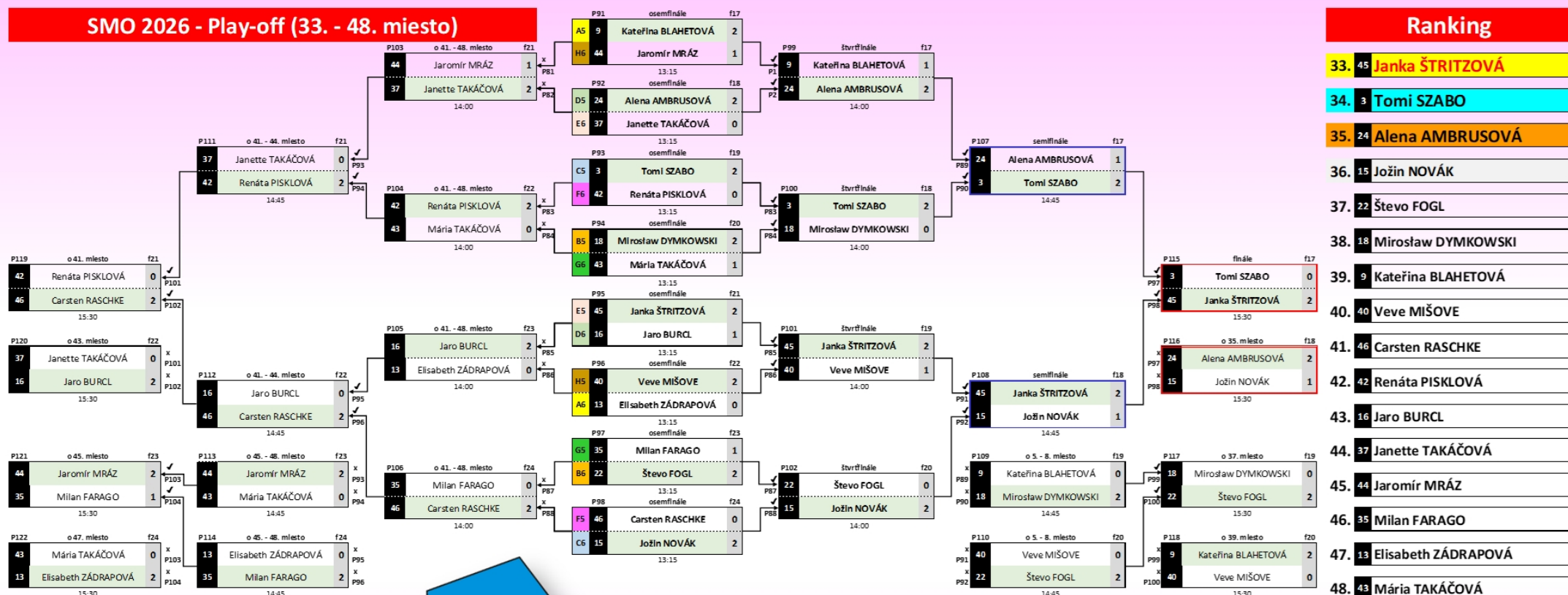


SMO 2026 - Play-off (33. - 48. miesto)



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